

Quiz 2

الرقم التسلسلي:

رقم التسجيل:

الاسم:

**Instructions:** Time 20 minutes. Open book and notes exam. No electronics. Please answer all problems in the space provided and limit your answer to the space provided. **No questions are allowed.**

<Good Luck>

Assume that you have a primary 2-way associative cache that has 8 sets.

[Every question 2 marks]

A) What is the size of this cache if the block size is 16 bytes?

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cache size} &= \text{No. of sets} \times \text{Associativity} \times \text{Block size} \\ &= 8 \times 2 \times 16 = 256 \text{ bytes} \end{aligned}$$

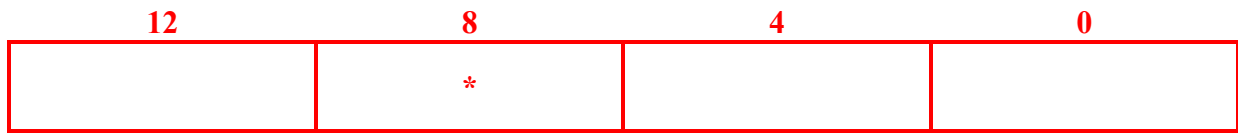
B) What is the tag width if the address width is 32 bits?

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \text{tag} \rangle &= 32 - \langle \text{index} \rangle - \langle \text{block offset} \rangle \\ &= 32 - \lg_2(8) - \lg_2(16) \\ &= 32 - 3 - 4 = 25 \text{ bits} \end{aligned}$$

C) In what set the word of address  $12345678_{16}$  is cached?

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Block address} &= \lfloor \text{Address} / \text{Block size} \rfloor \\ &= \lfloor 12345678_{16} / 16 \rfloor = 1234567_{16} \\ \text{Index} &= \text{Block address mod No of sets} \\ &= 1234567_{16} \text{ mod } 8 = 7 \end{aligned}$$

D) Draw one block of this cache and show where the word of address  $12345678_{16}$  is cached?



E) What is the average access time of this cache if it has an 80% hit rate, has a 1-cycle hit time, and the average time needed to satisfy a miss from the lower memory levels is 30 cycles?

$$\text{Average access time} = \text{Hit time} + \text{Miss rate} \times \text{Miss penalty}$$

$$= 1 + 0.2 \times 30 = 1 + 6 = 7 \text{ cycles}$$