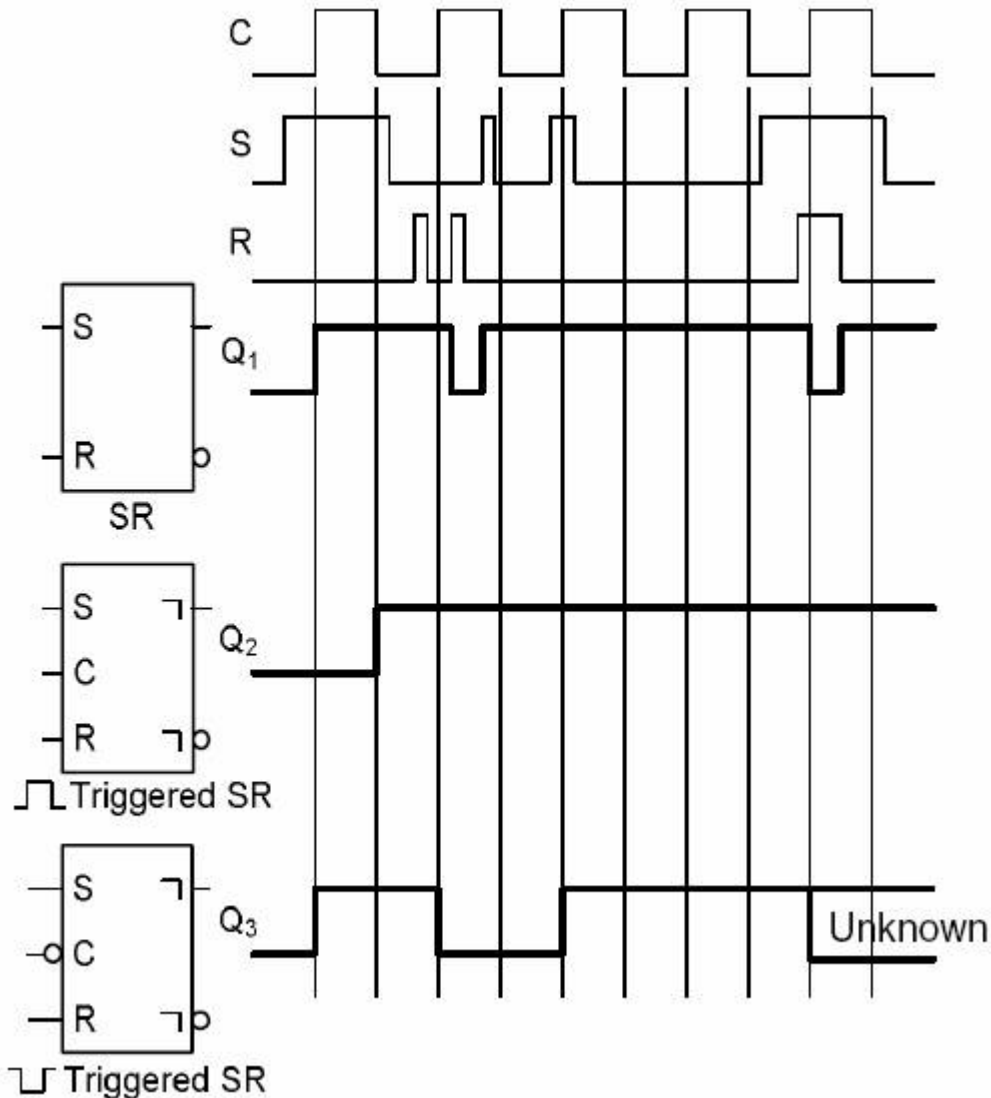


Instructions: Time 20 minutes. Closed books and notes. No calculators. **No questions are allowed.**

Q1. Clock, S and R waveforms, one latch and two flip-flops are shown in the figure below. For the latch and the flip-flops, carefully sketch the output waveform, Q_i , obtained in response to the input waveforms. Assume that the propagation delay of the storage elements is negligible. Initially, all storage elements store 0.

<3 marks>

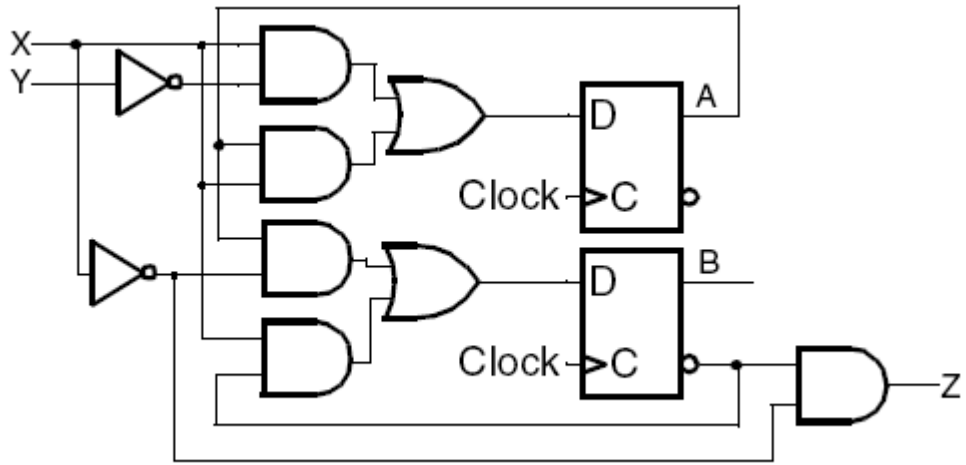


Q2. A sequential circuit with two D flip-flops A and B, two inputs X and Y, and one output Z is specified by the following input equations:

$$D_A = XA + X\bar{Y}, \quad D_B = X\bar{B} + \bar{X}A, \quad Z = \bar{X}\bar{B}$$

- Draw the logic diagram of the circuit.
- Derive the state table.
- Derive the state diagram.

<3 marks>



Present State		Inputs		Next State		Output
A	B	X	Y	A	B	Z
0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	0	1	1	0
0	0	1	1	0	1	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1
1	0	0	1	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	1	0
1	0	1	1	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	0
1	1	0	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	0	0

